ECCLESIA LAW

QUANTUM GRAMMAR

THE PSEUDOLEGAL AND PSEUDOLINGUISTIC FRAMEWORK OF DAVID WYNN MILLER

10th February 2026

The phenomenon of "Quantum Grammar," officially designated by its adherents as Correct-Sentence-Structure-Communication-Parse-Syntax-Grammar (C-S-S-C-P-S-G), represents one of the most intellectually elaborate yet legally catastrophic developments within the global sovereign movement.[1] This ideology, pioneered by David Wynn Miller (often styled :David-Wynn: Miller), proposes that the English language has been fundamentally manipulated by a secretive "bar-cult" of judges and lawyers to facilitate global enslavement through fraudulent contracting.[3] According to this worldview, standard English is an inherently "fictitious" dialect of "Babel" designed to bypass facts, whereas Quantum Grammar is a "mathematically certified" language that allows individuals to operate as sovereigns, "postmasters," and "judges" within a perceived global "Monopoly board" of maritime commerce.[2]

The belief system is characterized by a radical conversion of linguistics into a purported mathematical interface. Miller asserted that by constructing documents—ranging from birth certificates to court filings—within this framework, individuals can alter their legal status, discharge debts, and achieve a state of immunity from state authority.[1] However, empirical evidence from decades of judicial proceedings across the United States, Canada, Australia, and the United Kingdom demonstrates that this framework is a profound "ministratiue iurisdictionall nullity" that leads consistently to financial ruin, incarceration, and psychological distress.[3]

The Architect of the Ideology: David Wynn Miller and the Foundation of C-S-S-C-P-S-G

To understand the internal logic of Quantum Grammar, one must examine the self-mythologized origins of its creator. David Wynn Miller (1949–2018), a former tool and die welder, claimed his transition into a "linguistic mathematician" began with a perceived personal injustice.[1] Miller recounted appearing pro se in 67 child custody hearings during the 1980s following a divorce, losing every case.[1] These failures led him to believe that the legal system was not governed by the merits of evidence but by a secret linguistic code designed to "harvest" the population.[3]

Miller's narrative of personal empowerment included extraordinary claims regarding his cognitive and biological status. He asserted that a 1975 medical operation, in which his adrenal glands and parts of his kidneys were removed, resulted in his clinical death for 35 minutes.[3] Upon being "jump-started," he claimed to have lost the ability to produce adrenaline, which he believed granted him a "logic-based" brain devoid of human emotion, similar to the "Data" or "Spock" characters from *Star Trek*.[3] He further claimed an IQ of 200, the ability to read 400 words per second, and a "92nd-degree Mason" rank—a status he justified by asserting that he had "broken the math interface in all 5,000 languages" in 1988, thereby "disqualifying every treaty, trust, and contract in 8,500 years".[3]

The Core Linguistic Equation: Conversion of Language to Algebra

The fundamental premise of Quantum Grammar is that language is a "linear equation in algebra".[3] Miller argued that standard English is "adverb-verb" fiction, which he claimed contains no tangible "facts".[3] In his view, only nouns represent "facts," and all other parts of speech act as modifiers that turn those facts into "non-facts" or "nothingness".[3]

Miller's linguistic "math" relies on a series of arbitrary definitions where prefix/suffix syllables are assigned negative values. For example, he claimed that any word starting with a vowel followed by two consonants (e.g., "appointment," "attorney," "indictment") serves as a "no-contract" word.[1] He broke down the word "Opinion" as O (No), PIN (to attach), and ION (contract), leading to the conclusion that an opinion is a "no-attached-contract".[3]

The "mathematical certification" of C-S-S-C-P-S-G requires that sentences be read both forwards and backwards with identical meaning—a claim that fails linguistic scrutiny but remains a powerful recruitment tool for those seeking absolute certainty in a complex legal world.[3] Miller utilized a rudimentary algebraic expression to represent his "Truth Language":

$$x + 1 = 2 \implies 2 - 1 = x$$

He argued that if a sentence can be inverted through its grammatical components without losing its value, it is a "now-time-fact".[3] This led to the creation of the "13-word sentence" rule, which dictates that a legal sentence must start with a prepositional phrase ("For the...") to "dock" the fact in time and space.[1]

Grammatical Element	Quantum Grammar Designation	Internal "Logic" of Application
Preposition	Position	Required to establish a "docking" point in the "now-time-dimension".[1]
Article	Allodial (Ownership)	Certifies the ownership of a fact; Miller typically limited these to $A, AN, THE, THIS, THE$.[3]
Noun	Fact	The only part of speech with "legal meaning"; must be tangible and "filmable".[3]
Adverb/Adjective	Fiction/Colouring	Viewed as tools of "perjury" used by lawyers to modify facts into "opinion-coloring".[3]
Verb	Motion/Thinking	Only permitted in gerund form (ending in -ing) or as the singular "is" / plural "are" to denote existence.[1]

The "Monopoly Board" of Maritime Commerce and the UPU

Miller synthesized his linguistic theories with a broader geopolitical conspiracy theory that classifies the entire planet as a "postal zone" governed by maritime law.[3] This "Monopoly board" theory posits that global commerce is overseen not by nation-states, but by the Universal Postal Union (UPU) in Bern, Switzerland.[3]

The Universal Postal Union (UPU) as Supranational Authority

Miller asserted that in 1871, the UPU established an international bankruptcy that captured all nations.[3] He claimed that letters are "vessels" in the "sea of space" and that the post office, as the transporter of these vessels, holds the ultimate authority over all commerce.[3] By extension, Miller argued that anyone who understands Quantum Grammar can elevate themselves to the rank of "Postmaster" or "Judge," essentially "capturing" the authority of the UPU.[3]

Adherents believe that affixing a postage stamp to a legal document and "autographing" it in red ink (representing "flesh and blood") creates a "postal treaty" that the courts are forced to recognize.[3] Miller's followers often refer to themselves as "Postmasters of the Earth" and believe they can issue "Writ of the Fault-Document-Contract-Claim" against anyone—including judges and police officers—who fails to respond to their Quantum-formatted demands.[3]

The "Vessel in Dry Dock" Theory of the Courthouse

A critical component of this ideology is the belief that a courthouse is not a land-based institution of government, but a "foreign vessel in dry dock".[3] Miller claimed that courtrooms are paid for by "Port Authorities," which are controlled by the Department of Transportation (DOT), which is in turn owned by the Postal Service.[3]

This theory rests on the observation of "maritime braids" (yellow fringe) on flags in courtrooms. Miller argued that this fringe changes the dimension of the flag, signalling that the court is operating under maritime/admiralty law where the citizen has no rights unless they can "dock their own vessel" using Quantum Grammar.[3] He claimed that once a citizen enters a courthouse, they have "left the territory" (e.g., Indiana) and entered a "foreign vessel" where they must speak a "factual language" or be treated as "trespassing cargo" committing "perjury" through the use of standard English "Babel".[3]

The Sovereign and "Strawman" Connection

Quantum Grammar is often used as the linguistic engine for "Strawman" and "Redemption" theories. These theories claim that at birth, the government creates a corporate entity (the "STRAWMAN") using the all-caps name on the birth certificate, which it then uses as collateral to borrow money from international bankers.[1]

Birth Certificates as Commercial Assets

Miller taught that when a person is born, they are "declared a dead person" on the 45th day because their name on the birth certificate is a "null-dere".[3] He claimed the government then "sells" the birth certificate to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and issues roughly $1 million worth of "cash" into a secret account to account for the individual's life-long energy.[3]

Adherents of Quantum Grammar believe that by punctuation-modifying their names (e.g., :David-Wynn: Miller), they dissociate from the corporate strawman and regain control over these secret accounts.[1] This belief is the foundation for "Accepted for Value" (A4V) scams, where individuals attempt to pay taxes, mortgages, and traffic tickets by sending "promissory notes" or "bills of exchange" written in C-S-S-C-P-S-G, believing these documents tap into their birthright treasury accounts.[2]

The Symbolism of Sovereignty

The use of specific punctuation is not merely aesthetic but is believed to have "magic spell" qualities that override legal authority. The "Quantum" punctuation system includes:

Symbol	Purported Legal Function
Colon (:)	Signifies a "Prepositional-Lodio-Fact" identifying the man as a living soul.[1]
Hyphen (-)	Connects two "Known Facts" to prevent them from becoming "Fiction-Adjectives".[1]
Thumbprint	Generally, in red ink or blood, signifying the "Flesh and Blood" person's presence.[3]
Square Brackets ([ ])	Claims that anything inside the brackets is "out of the document" and cannot be considered by the court.[1]

Judicial Analysis: The Hammer of *Meads v. Meads*

The most authoritative rejection of Quantum Grammar occurred in the 2012 Canadian case *Meads v. Meads*.[17] Associate Chief Justice Rooke of the Alberta Court of Queen's Bench issued a 188-page, 736-paragraph judgment that systematically dismantled the ideology, labelling it part of the "Organized Pseudo legal Commercial Argument" (OPCA) memeplex.[18]

The OPCA Litigant Profile

The *Meads* decision defined OPCA litigants as individuals who utilize a "mishmash of legal-sounding but meaningless language" to attempt to evade state authority.[7] Justice Rooke observed that these litigants are often "vulnerable, conspiracy-driven individuals" who have been seduced by "gurus" like David Wynn Miller into purchasing "get out of jail free" kits.[19]

The court identified several "motifs" common to Quantum Grammar adherents:

- The belief that "magic words" or specific punctuation can defeat a court's jurisdiction.[18]
- The "Double" theory, where one entity is a "flesh and blood" man and the other is a "corporate strawman".[6]
- The use of "unilateral fee schedules" to intimidate public officials.[3]

Justice Rooke concluded that Quantum Grammar is "utter nonsense" and that "any scheme claiming that a person can possess or acquire a status that allows him or her to ignore Court authority is incorrect in law".[17]

The decision empowered courts to strike such defences "without further analysis" and to impose significant costs on litigants who utilize them.[17]

Rejection of Linguistic Claims

Linguistic experts and judicial scholars have noted that Miller's theories are based on "linguistic determinism," the incorrect belief that language *creates* reality rather than simply describing it.[10] Academic critiques highlight that Miller and his followers "simply do not understand the grammar of English—or linguistics—well enough to make any valid comments".[10]

Specifically, the critique of Quantum Grammar points out:

1. **Semantic Arbitrariness:** Miller arbitrarily recasts word definitions (e.g., "America" = "No mercy for sheep") based on phonetic coincidence rather than etymology.[1]
2. **Syntactic Dysfunction:** By removing verbs, adjectives, and adverbs, the language loses the ability to describe *relationships* between objects, which is the entire purpose of a legal contract.[10]
3. **Tense Fallacies:** The rejection of future and past tenses as "fiction" makes it impossible for adherents to enter into any agreement involving future performance (the core of all commerce).[3]

Documentation of Failed Legal Interventions

Despite Miller's claims of hundreds of victories and "making judges bow," the public record reveals a consistent pattern of legal failure, incarceration, and psychological evaluation for those who attempt to use C-S-S-C-P-S-G.

Adherent / Case	Specific Use of Quantum Grammar	Legal Outcome
David Russell Myrland (2011)	Sued the government for using "second-grade reading level" grammar in an indictment.[23]	Sentenced to 40 months in prison for threatening a public official.[23]
Brenda Rickard	Insisted her name was :Brenda :Rickard and that the complaint be rewritten in "truthful language".[5]	Her behaviour led to a request for a psychological evaluation.[5]
Dennis Larry Meads (2012)	Purported to name the judge his "fiduciary" and pay support from a $100 billion "strawman" account.[19]	Claims struck as "pseudo law"; became the definitive global case for rejecting the ideology.[7]

Wesley Snipes	Utilized OPCA-style tax evasion arguments similar to Miller's teachings.[18]	Served three years in federal prison.[18]

The "900 Homes" Chicago Myth

A cornerstone of Miller's recruitment seminars was his claim that in 2011, he successfully syntaxed the mortgage contracts of 900 Chicago homeowners, proving they were fraudulent.[3] He claimed Bank of America was forced to write checks of $7.5 million to each homeowner, totalling over $8.5 billion, and that the "mortgage industry collapsed" as a result.[3]

Exhaustive searches of Illinois court records and banking settlements show no such event ever occurred.[24] The "900 homes" figure appears in disparate real estate advertisements or unrelated housing development projects, but never in a judicial settlement involving Quantum Grammar.[24] This fabrication served as a "proof of concept" to convince desperate homeowners to pay Miller or his "syntaxers" thousands of dollars to write incomprehensible lawsuits.[3]

The Psychological Mechanics and Dangers of Belief

The Quantum Grammar ideology operates with the functional characteristics of a religious cult.[27] By providing a complex, exclusive language that requires hundreds of hours of study, Miller created an "in-group" of "truth-seekers" who believe they possess knowledge that 8 billion other "vassalees" do not.[3]

The "Magic Spell" Mentality

As noted in Justice Rooke's OPCA analysis, adherents believe that the law is not a social contract but a "ceremony".[21] They believe that if they "perform a pseudo legal magic spell just right," they will be rendered immune to criminal charges or debt.[18] This leads to dangerous behaviour, such as:

- **Refusal to comply with traffic laws:** Believing that police have no "oath of office" and that stop signs are "no-rest" illusions.[3]
- **Harassment of officials:** Issuing fraudulent "indictments" and liens against civil servants, a practice known as "paper terrorism".[28]
- **Contemptuous Courtroom Conduct:** Adherents often talk over judges, demand "mathematical certification" of oaths, and refuse to acknowledge their names, leading to immediate detention.[1]

The Danger of the "Monopoly" Worldview

Viewing the legal system as a "Game Commerce" is particularly dangerous because it encourages individuals to ignore real-world consequences.[3] Adherents often stop paying their mortgages or taxes, fully expecting

the "Quantum" paperwork to protect them.[21] When the "hammer of Meads" inevitably falls, these individuals find themselves homeless or incarcerated, often with their "gurus" nowhere to be found.[7]

The ideology also has a psychological "sunk cost" effect. Once an individual has alienated their family, spent thousands on "syntax manuals," and adopted a bizarre speaking style (e.g., "For the knowledge of the claimant is with the fact of the pen"), it becomes emotionally impossible to admit they have been a victim of a scam.[3] This isolation reinforces the cult-like attachment to the "Quantum" community.

Scientific and Historical Tangents as Ideological Glue

To maintain the interest of his followers, Miller often ventured into fringe science and historical revisionism, which he claimed were also "verified" by his syntax. These claims further illustrate the radical disconnection from reality required to sustain the ideology.

The 9/11 "Smoke Atoms" Theory

In his seminars, Miller provided a "nuclear physicist" analysis of the World Trade Center collapse.[3] He claimed the buildings were "core detonated" with C4, which he said has a "6.3 coefficient of expansion," matching that of steel, concrete, and glass.[3] He argued that at the moment of detonation, the buildings were converted into "atoms of smoke," which is why paper survived the blast while steel disintegrated.[3]

Miller further claimed that $12 trillion was transferred through a "Honolulu Hawaii substation" into a Singapore bank at the exact second of the 9/11 detonation to fund a 22-year war for Middle Eastern oil.[3] These theories provided a narrative of "government-as-criminal-machine" that justified the adherent's decision to "opt-out" of civilization through Quantum Grammar.[21]

The Magma Bombs and Greenland Spacecraft

Perhaps the most extreme of Miller's claims involved global weather control and extraterrestrial intervention. He asserted that a 55-mile-wide spacecraft is anchored in the centre of Greenland and has been functioning as a "weather machine" for 50,000 years.[3] He claimed that in 2012, three more of these craft were headed toward Earth to put a "dampening field" over the planet and shut down all electricity.[3]

Miller also claimed that North Korea was drilling 27,000-foot holes into the Earth's crust to detonate "magma bombs" that would trigger shape-charged tsunamis to take out San Francisco, London, and New York.[3] He argued that his "Quantum Grammar" was the only way to communicate with "ET" and stop these wars because "no one ever went to war over a math problem".[3]

ECCLESIA LAW

Detailed Linguistic Critique: Why it is "Utter Nonsense"

While Quantum Grammar presents a veneer of complexity, its linguistic foundation is fundamentally flawed. Systematic evaluation by linguists reveals that it is a "cargo cult" language—it mimics the *appearance* of technical precision while discarding the *function* of communication.[10]

The Noun-Fact Category Error

Miller's insistence that "only nouns have legal meaning" is an ontological error.[10] In law, actions (verbs) are the primary source of liability. The sentence "John hit Paul" contains two nouns and a verb. Removing the verb ("John Paul") removes the entire legal event.[10] Quantum Grammar attempts to fix this by using gerunds ("For the hitting of the Paul is with the John"), but this merely relocates the action into a nominalized form that is still grammatically standard English, though phrased bizarrely.[1]

The Ambiguity Fallacy

Adherents claim Quantum Grammar eliminates "ambiguity." However, linguistic analysis shows that C-S-S-C-P-S-G is *more* ambiguous than standard English because it lacks the connective tissue (prepositions, conjunctions, and auxiliary verbs) that specifies the relationship between facts.[10]

For example, Miller's "Truth Language" version of a website disclaimer—"For the absence of the legal-advice is with the text of this web-site"—is no clearer than "This website does not provide legal advice".[10] In fact, the Quantum version is *less* clear because "with the text" does not specify if the advice is *included in* or *excluded from* the text; it only claims the two facts exist in some proximity.[10]

Arbitrary Etymology

Miller's breakdown of words often ignores actual linguistic history. For example:

- **America:** Miller claimed it means "No mercy for sheep" (A = No, $Mer - I$ = Mercy, Ca = Sheep).[3] In reality, the name derives from Amerigo Vespucci.[1]
- **President:** Miller claimed it means "Pre-simulation denture" or a "no-contract-simulation".[3] Historically, it derives from the Latin *praesidere* (to sit before).
- **Declaration:** Miller claimed it means "No-speak-contract".[3] It actually derives from the Latin *declarare* (to make clear).

By using these "broken syllables," Miller's followers believe they are uncovering hidden crimes, when they are actually just engaging in phonetic word-association.[10]

ECCLESIA LAW

The Impact on Global Jurisdictions: A Summary Table

Quantum Grammar has spread throughout the Commonwealth and the United States, forcing various judicial systems to develop specific protocols for handling "Miller-ites".[1]

Country	Judicial Response to C-S-S-C-P-S-G	Current Legal Status
United States	Typically dismissed as "frivolous" or "unintelligible" under FRCP 8 or 12(b)(6).[23]	Adherents often sanctioned or labelled "vexatious litigants".[30]
Canada	Categorized as OPCA (Organized Pseudo legal Commercial Argument) following *Meads*.[17]	Courts strike such pleadings immediately; gurus are strictly monitored.[7]
Australia	Judicial bench books now include sections on "Sovereign Citizens" to help judges identify "Miller-isms".[6]	Adherents of the "Postmaster" theory are routinely denied standing.[6]
United Kingdom	High Court and Crown Court have sentenced adherents for contempt (e.g., Iain Clifford Stamp).[8]	"Truth Language" is recognized as a hallmark of fraudulent financial schemes.[8]

The Danger of the "Postmaster" Delusion in the Real World

The most dangerous aspect of Miller's ideology is the belief that using a postage stamp grants a person supranational immunity.[5] The Universal Postal Union has been forced to issue an official statement debunking this claim.[12]

Official Rejection by the UPU

The UPU's 2018 statement clarifies that it is an intergovernmental organization focused on "the organization and improvement of international postal services".[12] The UPU explicitly stated:

- It has no authority to confer "sovereign" status on any individual.[12]
- It does not exercise "legal supremacy" among nations or in maritime law.[12]

- The "use of postage stamps on legal documents does not create an opportunity or obligation for the UPU to become involved" in civil or criminal disputes.[12]

For an adherent who has staked their freedom or property on the authority of the UPU, this official rejection is often ignored as part of the "conspiracy," leading them deeper into legal peril.[3]

Conclusion: The "Cheat Code" that Never Works

David Wynn Miller's Quantum Grammar is a testament to the power of pseudo-intellectualism and the desperation of individuals facing legal and financial crises. By wrapping himself in the mantle of a "92nd-degree Mason," a "Plenipotentiary-Judge," and a "Nuclear Physicist," Miller provided his followers with a comprehensive alternative reality where they were the masters of the "Monopoly board".[1]

However, the "nonsense" of C-S-S-C-P-S-G is absolute. It is a linguistic system that cannot communicate, a legal system that cannot win, and a mathematical system that does not add up.[10] The "danger" highlighted in the original query is manifest in the hundreds of cases where families have lost their homes or gone to prison because they believed a colon or a hyphen could override the jurisdiction of a nation-state.[20]

Ultimately, Quantum Grammar is a linguistic mirage. It offers the *feeling* of power without the *substance* of law. As demonstrated in the case of Iain Clifford Stamp and countless others, the "Monopoly board" does not recognize Miller's "Truth Language"—it only recognizes the authority of legitimate courts, and those who refuse to speak a language the system "comprehends" are inevitably removed from the board entirely.[8] The ideology remains a tragic example of "paper terrorism" that consumes its practitioners as much as it disrupts the authorities it seeks to defeat.[7]

Works cited

1. David Wynn Miller - Wikipedia, accessed February 10, 2026, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Wynn_Miller
2. Sovereign citizen movement - Wikipedia, accessed February 10, 2026, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sovereign_citizen_movement
3. david win miller.docx
4. CSSCPSG Rules And Models - Calaméo, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.calameo.com/books/007262315f65a9bfc828c

5. Miller or David-Wynn: Miller, was an American pseudo legal theorist and leader of a tax protester group within the sovereign citizen movement. Miller is the creator of "Quantum Grammar" a language to be used by people involved in judicial proceedings. - Reddit, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.reddit.com/r/wikipedia/comments/1loferp/david_wynn_miller_also_styled_david_wynn_miller_or/
6. What do judicial officers need to know about sovereign citizens?, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.judcom.nsw.gov.au/publications/benchbks/judicial_officers/sovereign_citizens_need_to_know.html
7. Legal Insights on Meads v. Meads | PDF | Justice | Crime & Violence - Scribd, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.scribd.com/document/695135395/Donald-J-Netolitzky-After-the-Hammer-Six-Years-of-Meads-v-Meads
8. Committal for Contempt of Court: The Financial Conduct Authority -v- Iain Clifford Stamp, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.judiciary.uk/judgments/committal-for-contempt-of-court-the-financial-conduct-authority-v-iain-clifford-stamp/
9. Quantum Language Parse Syntax Grammar - Bluhe Shire, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.bluheshire.com/qlpsg
10. April | 2013 - Sceptical Humanities, accessed February 10, 2026, https://skepticalhumanities.com/2013/04/
11. Various Letters Set2 - Calaméo, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.calameo.com/books/00726231530f23c26f732
12. UPU official statement concerning “sovereign citizens” and similar movements, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.upu.int/en/news/2018/4/upu-official-statement-concerning-sovereign-citizens-and-similar-movements
13. Pseudo law - Wikipedia, accessed February 10, 2026, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pseudolaw
14. Various Letters Set3 - Calaméo, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.calameo.com/books/00726231506a60a71e0e9
15. Admiralty Law - NSUWorks, accessed February 10, 2026, https://nsuworks.nova.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1534&context=nlr
16. NOTICE - Tax Policy Associates, accessed February 10, 2026, https://taxpolicy.org.uk/wp-content/assets/stamp%20response%20to%20contempt%20of%20court.pdf
17. What are OPCA litigants? - Courthouse Libraries BC, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.courthouselibrary.ca/how-we-can-help/our-legal-knowledge-base/what-are-opca-litigants

18. Alberta Court Skewers Gibberish Legal Arguments - Bennett Jones, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.bennettjones.com/Publications-Section/Updates/Alberta-Court-Skewers-Gibberish-Legal-Arguments
19. View of After the Hammer: Six Years of Meads v. Meads - Alberta Law Review, accessed February 10, 2026, https://albertalawreview.com/index.php/ALR/article/view/2548/2515
20. SOVEREIGN CITIZENS: SITTING ON THE DOCKET ALL DAY, WASTING TIME - Minnesota Law Review, accessed February 10, 2026, https://minnesotalawreview.org/2022/03/02/sovereign-citizens-sitting-on-the-docket-all-day-wasting-time/
21. (PDF) Organized Pseudo legal Commercial Arguments ["OPCA"] as Magic and Ceremony, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321936848_Organized_Pseudolegal_Commercial_Arguments_OPCA_as_Magic_and_Ceremony
22. The government does not control your grammar | Illinois, accessed February 10, 2026, https://blogs.illinois.edu/view/25/42015
23. 'Sovereign Citizen' Sues Government Over Grammar - Southern Poverty Law Center, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.splcenter.org/resources/hatewatch/sovereign-citizen-sues-government-over-grammar/
24. "o" ~ *, accessed February 10, 2026, https://mcoecbamcoepwprd01.blob.core.usgovcloudapi.net/library/BenningHerald/BENNING%20HERALD_1967-1969.pdf
25. DIRECTORY OF INFLUENCE - Orange County Business Journal, accessed February 10, 2026, https://ocbj.wppcdn.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/2021_OC500.pdf
26. Reval doesn't -tnean higher taxes - Bethlehem Public Library, accessed February 10, 2026, https://webapps.bethlehempubliclibrary.org/spotlight/years/2006/2006-01-25.pdf
27. 1045 ORGANIZED PSEUDOLEGAL COMMERCIAL ARGUMENTS AS MAGIC AND CEREMONY I. INTRODUCTION . . . . . - Alberta Law Review, accessed February 10, 2026, https://albertalawreview.com/index.php/ALR/article/download/2485/2470/2629
28. Sovereign citizens: A narrative review with implications of violence towards law enforcement, accessed February 10, 2026, https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC7513757/
29. IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN -, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.wiwd.uscourts.gov/opinions/pdfs/2006-2009/07-CR-052-C-07-27-07.PDF
30. PARSE-SYNTAX-GRAMMAR | US Case Law - Case Mine, accessed February 10, 2026, https://www.casemine.com/search/us/PARSE-SYNTAX-GRAMMAR